



GDL Symposiums

The National Safety Council hosted international GDL research symposiums in 2002 and 2007 to establish a science-based vision for [policy](#) and practices to improve teen driving and current GDL systems.

[2002 GDL Symposium Presentations](#)

[2007 GDL Symposium Presentations](#)

Journal of Safety Research – Graduated Driver Licensing

These articles compile research focused on GDL:

[2007-2010 Research Update](#)

[2004-2005 Research Update](#)

[2003 Research Update](#)

Journal of Safety Research - GDL Special Issues

[Volume 38, Issue 2, 2007](#)

[Volume 34, Issue 1, 2003](#)

GDL Effectiveness Research

[GDL Restrictions Reduce Fatal Crashes for 16-Year-Old Drivers](#) Baker, Chen & Li, Pediatrics, 2006. GDL systems with at least 5 of 7 components showed a 20 percent reduction in fatal crashes involving 16-year-old drivers.